LIST OF CONTENTS

2004

Vol. 43, No. 1

C. O. Miles, A. L. Wilkins, R. Munday, M. H. Dines, A. D. Hawkes, L. R. Briggs, M. Sandvik, D. J. Jensen, J. M. Cooney, P. T. Holland, M. A. Quilliam, A. L. MacKenzie, V. Beuzenberg and N. R. Towers — 1 Isolation of pectenotoxin-2 from *Dinophysis acuta* and its conversion to pectenotoxin-2 seco acid, and preliminary assessment of their acute toxicities

C.-H. Tang, R.-S. Yang, C.-Z. Liu, T.-F. Huang and W.-M. Fu — 11 Differential susceptibility of osteosarcoma cells and primary osteoblasts to cell detachment caused by snake venom metalloproteinase protein

N. Oku, N. U. Sata, S. Matsunaga, H. Uchida and N. Fusetani — 21 Identification of palytoxin as a principle which causes morphological changes in rat 3Y1 cells in the zoanthid *Palythoa* aff. *margaritae*

H.-Y. Chao, Y.-C. Wang, S.-S. Tang and H.-W. Liu — 27 A highly sensitive immuno-polymerase chain reaction assay for *Clostridium botulinum* neurotoxin type A

E. H. Miyabara, R. C. Tostes, H. S. S. de Araújo, M. S. Aoki, T. F. Salvini and A. S. Moriscot — 35 Cyclosporin A attenuates skeletal muscle damage induced by crotoxin in rats

B. Selisko, G. Cosío, C. García, B. Becerril, L. D. Possani and E. Horjales — 43 Bacterial expression, purification and functional characterization of a recombinant chimeric Fab derived from murine mAb BCF2 that neutralizes the venom of the scorpion *Centruroides noxius* hoffmann

B. Jiang, J. H. Liu, Y. M. Bao and L. J. An — 53 Catalpol inhibits apoptosis in hydrogen peroxide-induced PC12 cells by preventing cytochrome *c* release and inactivating of caspase cascade

C. E. Teixeira, A. P. Corrado, G. De Nucci and E. Antunes — 61 Role of Ca^{2+} in vascular smooth muscle contractions induced by *Phoneutria nigriventer* spider venom

X.-D. Zhou, Y. Jin, R.-Q. Chen, Q.-M. Lu, J.-B. Wu, W.-Y. Wang and Y.-L. Xiong — 69 Purification, cloning and biological characterization of a novel disintegrin from *Trimeresurus jerdonii* venom

R. S. Leite, W. Franco, C. L. Ownby and H. S. Selistre-de-Araujo — 77 Effects of ACL myotoxin, a Lys49 phospholipase A_2 from *Agkistrodon contortrix* laticinctus snake venom, on water transport in the isolated toad urinary bladder

N. Botha, M. M. Gehringer, T. G. Downing, M. van de Venter and E. G. Shephard — 85 The role of microcystin-LR in the induction of apoptosis and oxidative stress in CaCo2 cells

A.-R. M. A. Meki, E. E.-D. F. Esmail, A. A. Hussein and H. M. Hassanein — 93 Caspase-3 and heat shock protein-70 in rat liver treated with aflatoxin B1: effect of melatonin

Short communication

L. Llewellyn, A. Negri and M. Quilliam — 101 High affinity for the rat brain sodium channel of newly discovered hydroxybenzoate saxitoxin analogues from the dinoflagellate *Gymnodinium catenatum*

105 Bibliography of Toxinology

Announcement

J. Harris, A. Harvey, D. Mebs and A. Ménez — 109 Genome project on venomous animals: call for expressions of interest

Vol. 43, No. 2

P. A. Melo, C. F. Burns, J. T. Blankemeyer and C. L. Ownby — 111 Membrane depolarization is the initial action of crotoxin on isolated murine skeletal muscle

C. García, V. González, C. Cornejo, H. Palma-Fleming and N. Lagos — 121 First evidence of Dinophysistoxin-1 ester and carcinogenic polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in smoked bivalves collected in the Patagonia fjords

G. K. Isbister and M. R. Gray — 133 Bites by Australian mygalomorph spiders (Araneae, Mygalomorphae), including funnel-web spiders (Atracinae) and mouse spiders (Actinopodidae: *Missulena* spp)

C. Jacquet, V. Thermes, A. de Luze, S. Puiseux-Dao, C. Bernard, J.-S. Joly, F. Bourrat and M. Edery — 141 Effects of microcystin-LR on development of medaka fish embryos (*Oryzias latipes*)

C. García, M. del Carmen Bravo, M. Lagos and N. Lagos — 149 Paralytic shellfish poisoning: post-mortem analysis of tissue and body fluid samples from human victims in the Patagonia fjords

R. Blaylock — 159 Epidemiology of snakebite in Eshowe, KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa

M. C. Pico, A. Basulto, A. del Monte, A. Hidalgo, M. E. Lanio, C. Alvarez, E. Felicó and A. Otero — 167 Cross-reactivity and inhibition of haemolysis by polyclonal antibodies raised against St II, a cytolysin from the sea anemone *Stichodactyla helianthus*

N. W. Davies, M. D. Wiese and S. G. A. Brown — 173 Characterisation of major peptides in 'jack jumper' ant venom by mass spectrometry

M. L. Saker, J. S. Metcalf, G. A. Codd and V. M. Vasconcelos — 185 Accumulation and depuration of the cyanobacterial toxin cylindrospermopsin in the freshwater mussel *Anodonta cygnea*

C. A. Martins, D. Kulis, S. Franca and D. M. Anderson — 195 The loss of PSP toxin production in a formerly toxic *Alexandrium lusitanicum* clone

K. Nakashima, O. Arakawa, S. Taniyama, M. Nonaka, T. Takatani, K. Yamamori, Y. Fuchi and T. Noguchi — 207 Occurrence of saxitoxins as a major toxin in the ovary of a marine puffer *Arothron firmamentum*

Short communications

T. Escalante, A. Rucavado, A. S. Kamiguti, R. D. G. Theakston and J. M. Gutiérrez — 213 *Bothrops asper* metalloproteinase BaP1 is inhibited by α_2-macroglobulin and mouse serum and does not induce systemic hemorrhage or coagulopathy

Y. González, M. S. Araujo, M. L. V. Oliva, C. A. M. Sampaio and M. A. Chávez — 219 Purification and preliminary characterization of a plasma kallikrein inhibitor isolated from sea hares *Aplysia dactylomela* Rang, 1828

N. Oshiro, C. Kobayashi, S. Iwanaga, M. Nozaki, M. Namikoshi, J. Spring and H. Nagai — 225 A new membrane-attack complex/perforin (MACPF) domain lethal toxin from the nematocyst venom of the Okinawan sea anemone *Actineria villosa*

229 First Announcement

231 Bibliography of Toxinology

Vol. 43, No. 3

N. Aubrey, J. Muzard, J. C. Peter, H. Rochat, M. Goyffon, C. Devaux and P. Billiald — 233 Engineering of a recombinant Fab from a neutralizing IgG directed against scorpion neurotoxin AahI, and functional evaluation versus other antibody fragments

C. T. Hanifin, E. D. Brodie III and E. D. Brodie Jr. — 243 A predictive model to estimate total skin tetrodotoxin in the newt *Taricha granulosa*

N. Botha, M. van de Venter, T. G. Downing, E. G. Shephard and M. M. Gehringer — 251 The effect of intraperitoneally administered microcystin-LR on the gastrointestinal tract of Balb/c mice.

D. G. Beghini, L. Rodrigues-Simioni, M. H. Toyama, J. C. Novello, M. A. da Cruz-Höfling and S. Marangoni — 255 Neurotoxic and myotoxic actions of crotoxin-like and *Crotalus durissus cascavella* whole venom in the chick biventer cervicis preparation

G. D'Suze, C. Sevcik, M. Corona, F. Z. Zamudio, C. V. F. Batista, F. I. Coronas and L. D. Possani — 263 Ardiscretin a novel arthropod-selective toxin from *Tityus discrepans* scorpion venom

L. de Castro Bastos, A. B. G. Veiga, J. A. Guimarães and C. R. Tonussi — 273 Nociceptive and edematogenic responses elicited by a crude bristle extract of *Lonomia obliqua* caterpillars

G. Jann-Para, I. Schwob and M. Feuillade — 279 Occurrence of toxic *Planktothrix rubescens* blooms in lake Nantua, France

V. Haddad Jr., D. G. Neto, J. B. de Paula Neto, F. P. de Luna Marques and K. C. Barbaro — 287 Freshwater stingrays: study of epidemiologic, clinic and therapeutic aspects based on 84 envenomings in humans and some enzymatic activities of the venom

C. Malbrouck, G. Trausch, P. Devos and P. Kestemont — 295 Effect of microcystin-LR on protein phosphatase activity in fed and fasted juvenile goldfish *Carassius auratus* L.

M. R. Mortari, E. N. F. Schwartz, C. A. Schwartz, O. R. Pires Jr., M. M. Santos, C. Bloch Jr. and A. Sebben — 303 Main alkaloids from the Brazilian dendrobatidae frog *Epipedobates flavopictus*: pumiliotoxin 251D, histrionicotoxin and decahydroquinolines

C. Guillaume, C. Deregnaucourt, V. Clavey and J. Schrével — 311 Anti-*Plasmodium* properties of group IA, IB, IIA and III secreted phospholipases A_2 are serum-dependent

T. N. Asp, S. Larsen and T. Aune — 319 Analysis of PSP toxins in Norwegian mussels by a post-column derivatization HPLC method

D. H. Na, C. K. Cho, Y. S. Youn, Y. Choi, K. R. Lee, S. D. Yoo and K. C. Lee — 329 Capillary electrophoresis to characterize ricin and its subunits with matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization time-of-flight mass spectrometry

H. N. Chou, Y. M. Chen and C. Y. Chen — 337 Variety of PSP toxins in four culture strains of *Alexandrium minutum* collected from southern Taiwan

J.-C. Liou, Y.-C. Cheng, K.-H. Kang, Y.-P. Chu, C.-C. Yang and L.-S. Chang — 341 Both A chain and B chain of β-bungarotoxin are functionally involved in the facilitation of spontaneous transmitter release in *Xenopus* nerve–muscle cultures

A. Franchini, E. Marchesini, R. Poletti and E. Ottaviani — 347 Acute toxic effect of the algal yessotoxin on Purkinje cells from the cerebellum of Swiss CD1 mice

353 Bibliography of Toxinology

Vol. 43, No. 4

M. Fu, A. Koulman, M. van Rijssel, A. Lützen, M. K. de Boer, M. R. Tyl and G. Liebezeit — 355 Chemical characterisation of three haemolytic compounds from the microalgal species *Fibrocapsa japonica* (Raphidophyceae)

E. López-Vera, E. P. H. de la Cotera, M. Maillo, J. R. Riesgo-Escovar, B. M. Olivera and M. B. Aguilar — 365 A novel structural class of toxins: the methionine-rich peptides from the venoms of turrid marine snails (Mollusca, Conoidea)

M. C. A. Rodrigues, R. Guizzo, L. Gobbo-Neto, R. J. Ward, N. P. Lopes and W. F. dos Santos — 375 The biological activity in mammals and insects of the nucleosidic fraction from the spider *Parawixia bistriata*

Z. Fatehi-Hassanabad and M. Fatehi — 385 Characterisation of some pharmacological effects of the venom from *Vipera lebetina*

J. Chen, L. Song, J. Dai, N. Gan and Z. Liu — 393 Effects of microcystins on the growth and the activity of superoxide dismutase and peroxidase of rape (*Brassica napus* L.) and rice (*Oryza sativa* L.)

F. V. Campos, T. H. Moreira, P. S. L. Beirão and J. S. Cruz — 401 Veratridine modifies the TTX-resistant Na^+ channels in rat vagal afferent neurons

S. C. Y. Leong, A. Murata, Y. Nagashima and S. Taguchi — 407 Variability in toxicity of the dinoflagellate *Alexandrium tamarense* in response to different nitrogen sources and concentrations

A. Rucavado, T. Escalante and J. M. Gutiérrez — 417 Effect of the metalloproteinase inhibitor batimastat in the systemic toxicity induced by *Bothrops asper* snake venom: understanding the role of metalloproteinases in envenomation

E. H. Miyabara, R. C. Tostes, H. S. Selistre-de-Araújo, M. S. Aoki and A. S. Moriscot — 425 Role of nitric oxide in myotoxic activity induced by crotoxin in vivo

V. Savransky, D. Pinelis, S. Korolev, B. Ionin and K. Fegeding — 433 Immunogenicity of the histidine-to-tyrosine staphylococcal enterotoxin B mutant protein in C3H/HeJ mice

A. Tubaro, S. Sosa, G. Altinier, M. R. Soranzo, M. Satake, R. D. Loggia and T. Yasumoto — 439 Short-term oral toxicity of homoyessotoxins, yessotoxin and okadaic acid in mice

H. Vacher and M.-F. Martin-Eauclaire — 447 Antigenic polymorphism of the 'short' scorpion toxins able to block K^+ channels

Z. Wang, S. M. Plakas, K. R. El Said, E. L. E. Jester, H. R. Granade and R. W. Dickey — 455 LC/MS analysis of brevetoxin metabolites in the Eastern oyster (*Crassostrea virginica*)

G. Habermehl — 467 Book Review

469 Bibliography of Toxinology

Vol. 43, No. 5

Special Issue: Spider Venoms
Guest Editor: Glenn F. King
Editorial

G. F. King — 471 The wonderful world of spiders: preface to the special Toxicon issue on spider venoms

Reviews

G. K. Isbister and J. White — 477 Clinical consequences of spider bites: recent advances in our understanding

I. R. Mellor and P. N. R. Usherwood — 493 Targeting ionotropic receptors with polyamine-containing toxins

M. E. Adams — 509 Agatoxins: ion channel specific toxins from the american funnel web spider, *Agelenopsis aperta*

Y. A. Ushkaryov, K. E. Volynski and A. C. Ashton — 527 The multiple actions of black widow spider toxins and their selective use in neurosecretion studies

L. Kuhn-Nentwig, J. Schaller and W. Nentwig — 543 Biochemistry, toxicology and ecology of the venom of the spider *Cupiennius salei* (Ctenidae)

P. Escoubas and L. Rash — 555 Tarantulas: eight-legged pharmacists and combinatorial chemists

S. Liang — 575 An overview of peptide toxins from the venom of the Chinese bird spider *Selenocosmia huwena* Wang [= *Ornithoctonus huwena* (Wang)]

G. M. Nicholson, M. J. Little and L. C. Birinyi-Strachan — 587 Structure and function of δ-atracotoxins: lethal neurotoxins targeting the voltage-gated sodium channel

H. W. Tedford, B. L. Sollod, F. Maggio and G. F. King — 601 Australian funnel-web spiders: master insecticide chemists

Vol. 43, No. 6

Review

D. Yildiz — 619 Nicotine, its metabolism and an overview of its biological effects

L. Rodrigues-Simioni, S. R. Zamunér, J. C. Cogo, C. R. Borja-Oliveira, J. Prado-Franceschi, M. A. da Cruz-Höfling and A. P. Corrado — 633 Pharmacological evidence for a presynaptic action of venoms from *Bothrops insularis* (jararaca ilhoa) and *Bothrops neuwiedi* (jararaca pintada)

S. J. Hoeger, G. Shaw, B. C. Hitzfeld and D. R. Dietrich — 639 — Occurrence and elimination of cyanobacterial toxins in two Australian drinking water treatment plants

S. Imanishi and K.-i. Harada — 651 — Proteomics approach on microcystin binding proteins in mouse liver for investigation of microcystin toxicity

C. Devaux, B. Jouirou, M. N. Krifi, O. Clot-Faybesse, M. El Ayeb and H. Rochat — 661 — Quantitative variability in the biodistribution and in toxinokinetic studies of the three main alpha toxins from the *Androctonus australis hector* scorpion venom

A. Borges, M. J. Alfonzo, C. C. García, N. J. Winand, E. Leipold and S. H. Heinemann — 671 — Isolation, molecular cloning and functional characterization of a novel β-toxin from the Venezuelan scorpion, *Tityus zulianus*

S. Ramasamy, G. K. Isbister, J. E. Seymour and W. C. Hodgson — 685 — The in vivo cardiovascular effects of box jellyfish Chironex fleckeri venom in rats: efficacy of pre-treatment with antivenom, verapamil and magnesium sulphate

G. Segev, A. Shipov, E. Klement, S. Harrus, P. Kass and I. Aroch — 691 — *Vipera palaestinae* envenomation in 327 dogs: a retrospective cohort study and analysis of risk factors for mortality

H. Ishida, A. Nozawa, H. Nukaya, L. Rhodes, P. McNabb, P. T. Holland and K. Tsuji — 701 — Confirmation of brevetoxin metabolism in cockle, *Austrovenus stutchburyi*, and greenshell mussel, *Perna canaliculus*, associated with New Zealand neurotoxic shellfish poisoning, by controlled exposure to *Karenia brevis* culture

H. Oikawa, T. Fujita, K. Saito, S. Watabe, M. Satomi and Y. Yano — 713 — Comparison of paralytic shellfish poisoning toxin between carnivorous crabs (*Telmessus acutidens* and *Charybdis japonica*) and their prey mussel (*Mytilus galloprovincialis*) in an inshore food chain

D. Gincel, G. Haspel and F. Libersat — 721 — Channel-forming activity in the venom of the cockroach-hunting wasp, *Ampulex compressa*

E. C. Dip, N. A. Pereira and P. D. Fernandes — 729 — Ability of eugenol to reduce tongue edema induced by *Dieffenbachia picta* Schott in mice

Short communication

A. R. Murgia, C. V. F. Batista, G. Prestipino and L. D. Possani — 737 — Amino acid sequence and function of a new α-toxin from the Amazonian scorpion *Tityus cambridgei*

741 — Bibliography of Toxinology

Vol. 43, No. 7

Review

F. Campbell, R. Atwell, A. Fenning, A. Hoey and L. Brown — 743 — Cardiovascular effects of the toxin(s) of the Australian paralysis tick, *Ixodes holocyclus*, in the rat

G. Rádis-Baptista, T. Kubo, N. Oguiura, A. R. B. P. da Silva, M. A. F. Hayashi, E. B. Oliveira and T. Yamane — 751 — Identification of crotasin, a crotamine-related gene of *Crotalus durissus terrificus*

A. T. Ramos, L. R. C. Gonçalves, O. G. Ribeiro, A. C. R. Campos and O. A. Santc'Anna — 761 — Effects of *Lonomia obliqua* (lepidoptera, saturniidae) toxin on clotting, inflammatory and antibody responsiveness in genetically selected lines of mice

Y.-L.Tseng, W.-B. Wu, C.-C. Hsu, H.-C. Peng and T.-F. Huang — 769 — Inhibitory effects of human α_2-macroglobulin and mouse serum on the PSGL-1 and glycoprotein Ib proteolysis by a snake venom metalloproteinase, triflamp

H. Ishida, A. Nozawa, H. Nukaya and K. Tsuji — 779 — Comparative concentrations of brevetoxins PbTx-2, PbTx-3, BTX-B1 and BTX-B5 in cockle, *Austrovenus stutchburyi*, greenshell mussel, *Perna canaliculus*, and Pacific oyster, *Crassostrea gigas*, involved neurotoxic shellfish poisoning in New Zealand

J. A. Galán, E. E. Sánchez, A. Rodríguez-Acosta and J. C. Pérez — 791 Neutralization of venoms from two Southern Pacific Rattlesnakes (*Crotalus helleri*) with commercial antivenoms and endothermic animal sera

A. Rangel-Santos, E. C. Dos-Santos, M. Lopes-Ferreira, C. Lima, D. F. Cardoso and I. Mota — 801 A comparative study of biological activities of crotoxin and CB fraction of venoms from *Crotalus durissus terrificus, Crotalus durissus cascavella* and *Crotalus durissus collilineatus*

J. J. Caovilla and E. J. G. Barros — 811 Efficacy of two different doses of antilonomic serum in the resolution of hemorrhagic syndrome resulting from envenoming by *Lonomia obliqua* caterpillars: a randomized controlled trial

N. G. Lumsden, B. G. Fry, R. M. Kini and W. C. Hodgson — 819 In vitro neuromuscular activity of 'colubrid' venoms: clinical and evolutionary implications

E. R. Bandala, D. Martínez, E. Martínez and D. D. Dionysiou — 829 Degradation of microcystin-LR toxin by Fenton and Photo-Fenton processes

I. de Castro, E. de A. Burdmann, A. C. Seguro and L. Yu — 833 *Bothrops* venom induces direct renal tubular injury: role for lipid peroxidation and prevention by antivenom

J. W. Brown, S. Cappell, C. Perez-Stable and L. M. Fishman — 841 Extracts from two marine sponges lower cyclin B1 levels, cause a G2/M cell cycle block and trigger apoptosis in SW-13 human adrenal carcinoma cells

R. S. Leite, O. H. P. Ramos, A. R. S. Gomes, T. F. Salvini, D. H. F. Souza, W. Franco and H. S. Selistre-de-Araujo — 847 Effects of a myotoxic Asp49 phospholipase A_2 (ACL-I PLA_2) isolated from *Agkistrodon contortrix laticinctus* snake venom on water transport in the isolated toad urinary bladder

Short communication

Y. Ogawa, R. Yanoshita, U. Kuch, Y. Samejima and D. Mebs — 855 Complete amino acid sequence and phylogenetic analysis of a long-chain neurotoxin from the venom of the African banded water cobra, *Boulengerina annulata*

859 Bibliography of Toxinology

Vol. 43, No. 8

Special Issue: Potassium Channel Toxins
Guest Editors: Stephan Grissmer and Jan Tytgat

Editorial

S. Grissmer and J. Tytgat — 863 Toxins and potassium channels

Mini-review

R. C. R. de la Vega and L. D. Possani — 865 Current views on scorpion toxins specific for K^+-channels

K. M. Giangiacomo, Y. Ceralde and T. J. Mullmann — 877 Molecular basis of α-KTx specificity

H. Vacher, G. Prestipino, M. Crest and M. F. Martin-Eauclaire — 887 Definition of the alpha-KTx_{15} subfamily

M.-H. Li, N.-X. Zhang, X.-Q. Chen, G. Wu, H. Wu and G.-Y. Hu — 895 Purification and pharmacological characterization of BmKK2 (α-KTx 14.2), a novel potassium channel-blocking peptide, from the venom of Asian scorpion *Buthus martensi* Karsch

S. Gasparini, B. Gilquin and A. Ménez — 901 Comparison of sea anemone and scorpion toxins binding to Kv1 channels: an example of convergent evolution

B. Jouirou, S. Mouhat, N. Andreotti, M. De Waard and J.-M. Sabatier — 909 Toxin determinants required for interaction with voltage-gated K^+ channels

M. Ferber, A. Al-Sabi, M. Stocker, B. M. Olivera and H. Terlau — 915 Identification of a mammalian target of κM-conotoxin RIIIK

J. Ebbinghaus, C. Legros, A. Nolting, C. Guette, M.-L. Celerier, O. Pongs and R. Bähring — 923 Modulation of Kv4.2 channels by a peptide isolated from the venom of the giant bird-eating tarantula *Theraphosa leblondi*

M. Stocker, K. Hirzel, D. D'hoedt and P. Pedarzani — 933 Matching molecules to function: neuronal Ca^{2+}-activated K^+ channels and afterhyperpolarizations

H. Jäger and S. Grissmer — 951 Characterization of the outer pore region of the apamin-sensitive Ca^{2+}-activated K^+ channel rSK2

C.-Q. Xu, L.-L. He, B. Brône, M.-F. Martin-Eauclaire, E. Van Kerkhove, Z. Zhou and C.-W. Chi — 961 A novel scorpion toxin blocking small conductance Ca^{2+} activated K^+ channel

V. Visan, J.-M. Sabatier and S. Grissmer — 973 Block of maurotoxin and charybdotoxin on human intermediate-conductance calcium-activated potassium channels (hIKCa1)

981 Bibliography of Toxinology